

Berkeley Seismology Lab – UC Berkeley

Summary

The Northern California Earthquake Data Center (NCEDC) is a permanent archive and distribution center for multiple types of digital data related to earthquakes in central and northern California. The NCEDC is located at the university of California, Berkeley, and has been accessible to users via the Internet since mid-1992.

Time series data mainly come from broadband, short period, and strong motion seismic sensors, as well as from other geophysical instruments. Earthquake catalogs include origin time, hypocenter, magnitude, moment tensor, focal mechanisms, phase arrivals, codas, and amplitude data. Metadata and instrument response for seismic sites are accessible in various formats for all data channels archived at the NCEDC. The NCEDC also provides support for earthquake processing and archiving activities of the Northern California Earthquake Management Center, a component of the California Integrated Seismic Network (CISN). Data holdings currently consist of more than 184 TB of data encompassing 29 networks and 2,640 stations.

In 2023, the NCEDC archive became part of the AWS (Amazon Web Services) Open Data Sponsorship Program and all of its data are now mirrored in the cloud (s3://ncedc-pds; us-east-2 region). Tutorials (https://ncedc.org/db/cloud/getstarted-pds.html) and data structure (https://ncedc.org/db/cloud.html) are available to facilitate user access to this public data set. This allows the NCEDC to leverage AWS cloud infrastructure and provide users the ability to provision gigabit connections to the archive as well as take advantage of the computational resources offered by AWS.

AWS Public Dataset

The Amazon Web Services (AWS) Open Data Sponsorship Program covers the cost of storage for publicly available high-value cloud-optimized datasets.

This means that there is no cost for users to download data from the NCEDC AWS Cloud.

With the NCEDC data in AWS Cloud, users do not have to download and store large amounts of data locally anymore. It allows them to spend more time actually analyzing the data.

Amazon's cloud infrastructure offers higher processing power and download rates. It provides the users with increased performance and scalability.

AWS provides a comprehensive set of Software Development Kits (SDKs) and programming toolkits for various programming languages. These tools allow developers to build, manage, and interact with AWS services programmatically.

NCEDC Data Holdings

Continuous Waveforms (1974-Present)



Waveforms continuously recorded by the NCSS (Northern California Seismic System).

Each file is one day, starting 00:00:00 UTC. A single channel is uniquely represented by a network code, station code, channel code and location code.

Data are in MiniSEED format.

NCEDC AWS Data Access

The **AWS CLI** is a powerful command-line tool that enables users to interact with AWS services directly from their terminal or command prompt. It allows users to navigate and retrieve files similar to a UNIX file system.

For example, the following command can be used to see the contents of the NCEDC Dataset.

>
The command below copies to Dataset bucket s3://ncedc-pd

>aws s3 cp --no-sign-request s3://ncedc-pds/FDSNstationXML/BK/BK.MOD.xml . download: s3://ncedc-pds/FDSNstationXML/BK/BK.MOD.xml to ./BK.MOD.xml >

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Event Waveforms (1984-Present)



Waveforms whose time windows are centered around a recent event in the NCSS catalog.

Each file is one event, comprising of time series of seismic channels, written out one after another. The window should encompass the arrival of the events energy at the channel.

Data are in MiniSEED format.

Earthquake Catalog (1966-Present)



Hypocenter information and associated products (phases, codas, amplitudes) for events detected by the NCSS.

Data are in USGS Earthquake Hazards Program CSV and Hypoinverse formats.

```
>aws s3 ls --no-sign-request s3://ncedc-pds/
               PRE FDSNstationXML/
               PRE continuous waveforms/
               PRE earthquake_catalogs/
               PRE event phases/
               PRE event_waveforms/
```

the FDSN StationXML file for station BK.MOD, located in the Open ds, to the user's current directory.

NCEDC Standard Data Access

The sacpz web	service provides a
dataless	https://service
The dataless w	veb service provide
resp	https://service
The resp web s	service provides ac
eventdata	https://service
The eventdata	web service return

sacpz

FDSN-compatible Web Services at the NCEDC

https://service.ncedc.org/fdsnws/dataselect/1/ dataselect The dataselect service gives access to time series data for specified channels and time ranges. Data are returned in MiniSEED format. https://service.ncedc.org/fdsnws/event/1/ event The event service returns event information in the QuakeML format. Events may be selected based on location, time, contributor, catalog and internal identifiers. https://service.ncedc.org/fdsnws/station/1/ station The station service provides access to station metadata in the NCEDC database. The results are returned in XML format using the FDSN StationXML schema.





Earth & Planetar Science

s3://ncedc-pds us-east-2

Networks Metadata



Station metadata and instrument response for seismic sites in the NCSS networks.

Data are in FDSN StationXML format.

NCEDC Defined Web Services

https://service.ncedc.org/ncedcws/sacpz/1/

access to poles and zeros information in SAC ASCII format.

e.ncedc.org/ncedcws/dataless/1/

es access to channel response information in the Dataless SEED format. e.ncedc.org/ncedcws/resp/1/

ccess to channel response information in the SEED RESP format. e.ncedc.org/ncedcws/eventdata/1/

ns time series data from pre-assembled time series for a specified event id.